

Lesson 11 Computers

New words 1:

听说	tīngshuō	hear about
采购	cǎigòu	to purchase
(一) 批	(yì) pī	a batch
台式机	táishìjī	desktop
大概	dàgài	approximately
包括	bāokuò	to include
显示器	xiǎnshìqì	display screen
主机	zhǔjī	host computer
键盘	jiàn pán	keyboard
鼠标	shǔbiāo	mouse
花	huā	to cost/take
杀毒软件	shādúruǎnjiàn	antivirus
(安) 装	(ān) zhuāng	to install
已经	yǐjīng	already

Dialogue 1:

Thomas: Jim, tīngshuō gōngsī gāng cǎigòu le yìpī diànnǎo. Shì bǐjìběn diànnǎo ma? Huā le duōshǎo qián?

Thomas: Jim, 听说^①公司刚采购了一批电脑。是笔记本电脑吗? 花了多少钱?



Jim: Búshì, shì táishìjī. Měitái dàgài huā le 3000yuán. Bāokuò xiǎnshìqì, zhǔjī, jiànpán, shǔbiāo.

Jim: 不是,是台式机.每台大概花了 3000 元。包括显示器, 主机, 键盘、鼠标。

Thomas: Ò! Nàme, nǐ mǎi shādúruǎnjiàn le ma?

Thomas: 哦! 那么, 你买杀毒软件了吗?

Jim: Mǎile! Yǐjīng ān' zhuāng le!

Jim: 买了! 已经²安装了!

Thomas: Jim, I heard that our company bought a batch of computer recently. Was it a laptop? How much was it?

Jim: No, not a laptop. It's a desktop. It took 3,000 yuan per computer. It includes the screen, host computer, keyboard and mouse.

Thomas: So have you bought any antivirus?

Jim: Yes, and it is already installed.

New words 2:

扫描	sǎomiáo	to scan
病毒	bìngdú	virus
软件	ruǎnjiàn	software
聊天	liáotiān	to chat
摄像头	shèxiàngtóu	web camera
倒霉	dǎoméi	bad luck



幸运	xìngyùn	lucky
中病毒	zhòngbìngdú	have a virus
只有…才能……	zhǐyǒu…cáinéng…	only if
经常	jīngcháng	often

Dialogue 2:

Wánglán : Zhēn dǎoméi! Wǒ bànòngshì de diànnǎo zhòng bìngdú le, zhēn màn!

王兰：真倒霉^③！我办公室的电脑中病毒了，真慢！

Wánglěi : Wǒ bǐ nǐ xìngyùn. Yào jìzhù, zhǐyǒu jīngcháng sǎomiáo cáinéng bú zhòng bìngdú!

王磊：我比你幸运^④。要记住，只有经常^⑤扫描才能不中病毒！

Wánglán : Wǒ yídìng jīngcháng sǎomiáo! Hái yǒu jiàn shì, wǒ xiǎng hé péngyǒu liáotiān, suǒyǐ mǎile gè shèxiàngtóu! Dànshì, wǒ bùzhīdào zěnmē ān' zhuāng, nǐ néng bāng wǒ yíxiàr ma?

王兰：我一定经常扫描！还有件事，我想和朋友聊天，所以买了个摄像头！但是，我不知道怎么安装，你能帮我一下儿吗？

Wánglěi : Hǎo, zhègè xūyào yí gè ruǎnjiàn. Wǒ bāng nǐ zhuāng.



王磊： 好，这个需要^①一个软件。我帮你装。

Wánglán :Zhēnde? Xièxie!

王兰： 真的？谢谢！

Wanglan : Hard luck! My PC has had a virus and is running so slowly.

Wanglei : I' m luckier than you. Look. Only if you often scan can it has no virus.

Wanglan : I will be surely to do it. By the way, I want to chat with my friends and have bought a web camera, but I don' t know how to install it, so can you help me to do it?

Wanglei : Ok. One more software is needed. I will do it for you.

Wanglan : Really? Thanks.

Notes:

① 听说你买了一台电脑

“听说” (*tīngshuō*) +……used to express things that we are unsure of and need proving.

e.g.

Tīngshuō nǐ yǔ AA gōngsī hézuò le? Zhēn de ma?
听说你与 AA 公司合作了？真的吗？

I' ve heard that you worked together with the AA company, really?

② 已经

“已经” (*yǐjīng*) means “already” .

e.g.

Tā yǐjīng bǎ huòkuǎn dǎ guòlái le.

他已经把货款打过来了。

He has already remitted the money.

Added:

“还没” (*háiméi*) means “not yet” . It is the negative form of “already” .

e.g.

Tā háiméi huíjiā ne!

他还没回家呢!

He has not yet returned home.

Zǎoshàng 10 diǎn le, tā hái méi dào gōngsī shàng bān.

早上 10 点了，他还没到公司上班。

He has not yet arrived at company by 10:00 a.m.

③ 真倒霉!

“倒霉” (*dǎoméi*) means “bad luck” .

④ 我比你幸运。



“A+比 (bǐ) +B+adj. “ means “A is more adj. than B” .

e.g.

Tā de gōngsī bǐ wǒ de gōngsī dà.

他的公司比我的公司大。

His company is bigger than mine.

⑤ 只有经常扫描才能不中病毒!

“只有…才能…” (zhǐyǒu…cáinéng…) is a complex sentence of conditional relation, expressing that something will happen only under certain conditions.

e.g.

Zhǐyǒu xiān fùkuǎn, cáinéng dédào huòwù.

只有先付款，才能得到货物。

Only if you pay first, can you get the goods.

⑥ 需要

“需要” (xūyào) means “need” .

Someone+需要+do……

e.g.

Wǒ xūyào qù gōngsī yíxià.

我需要去公司一下。

I need to go to company.

Nǐ xūyào xiàzǎi yí fèn wénjiàn.

你需要下载一份文件。

You need to download a file.



Key sentences

Tīngshuō gōngsī gāng cǎigòu le yìxiē diànnǎo.

1) 听说公司刚采购了一些电脑。

Bāokuò xiǎnshiqì, zhǔjī, jiànpán, shǔbiāo.

2) 包括显示器，主机，键盘、鼠标。

Yǐjīng ānzhuāng le!

3) 已经安装了！

Zhēn dǎoméi!

4) 真倒霉！

Wǒ de diànnǎo zhòngbìngdú le.

5) 我的电脑中病毒了。

Zhǐyǒu jīngcháng sǎomiáo cáinéng búzhòng bìngdú!

6) 只有经常扫描才能不中病毒！

Zhègè xūyào yíge ruǎnjiàn.

7) 这个需要一个软件。

Exercise:

1、替换 (*Substitution*)

1) 只有

会用电脑
努力工作
睡好觉

才能

做这个工作。
成功。
身体好

Zhǐyǒu huì yòng diànnǎo
nǚlì gōngzuò
shuì hǎo jiào

cáinéng

zuò zhègè gōngzuò.
chénggōng.
shēnfǐ hǎo.

2) 他的工资
她当秘书的时间
他的工作能力

比

我的工资高。
我长。
我强。

Tā de gōngzī
Tā dāng mìshu de shíjiān
Tā de gōngzuò nénglì

bǐ

wǒ de gōngzī gāo.
wǒ cháng.
wǒ qiáng

2、说汉语 (*speak Chinese*)

What are the basic parts for a computer? Which part of your computer usually gets problem?